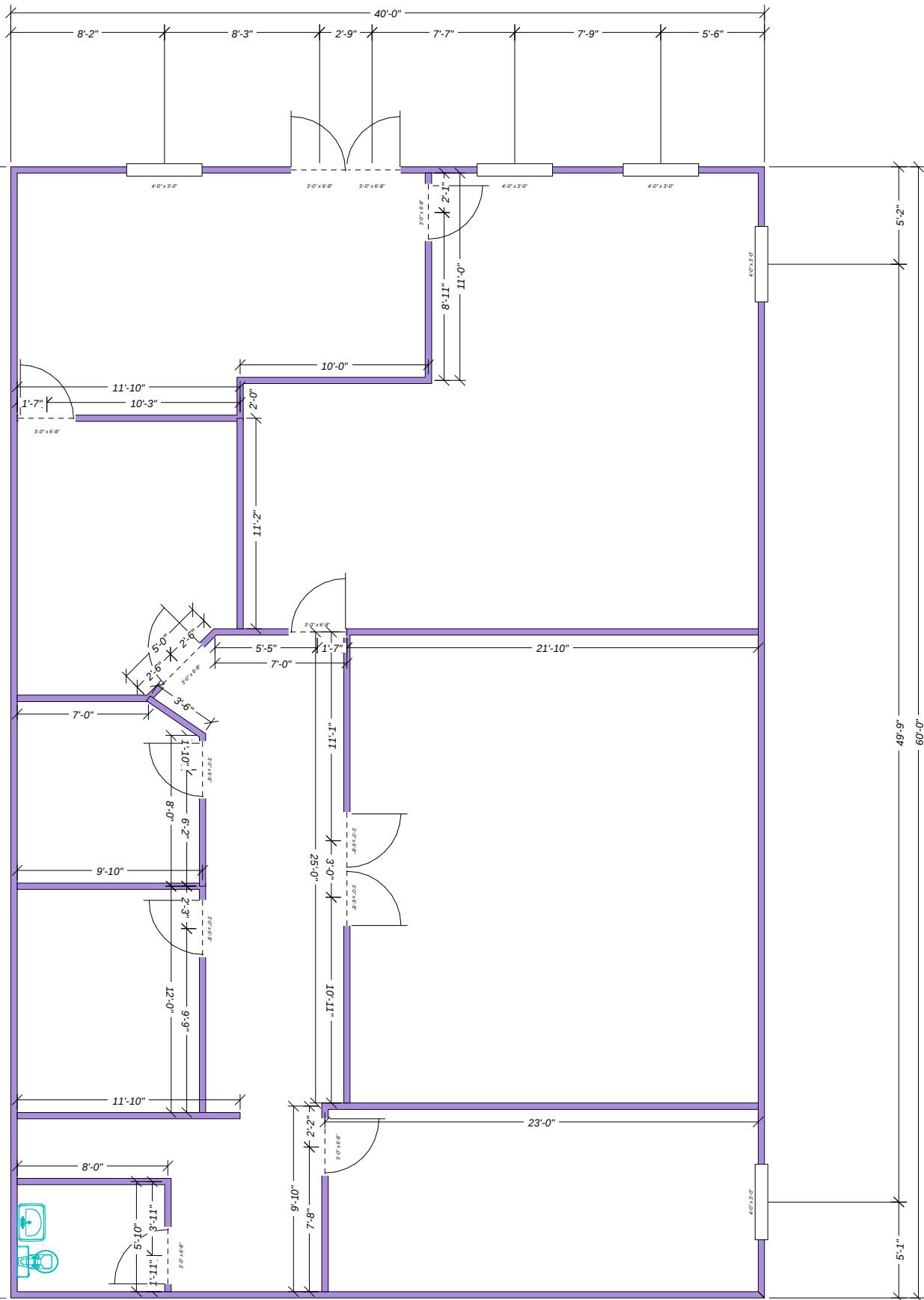




Space 27-2,400sqft